

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

COMMODITY FUTURES TRADING  
COMMISSION, et al.

Plaintiffs,

v.

REGAL ASSETS LLC, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. CV 23-8078 FMO (SKx)

**ORDER AND JUDGMENT RE: TYLER G.  
GALLAGHER**

For the reasons set forth in the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (“CFTC” or “Commission”) and the California Department of Financial Protection & Innovation’s (“DFPI”) Motion for Default Judgment as to Defendant Tyler G. Gallagher (Dkt. 84, “Motion”), and the hearing held on October 10, 2024, at which no defendant appeared, IT IS ORDERED AND ADJUDGED, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 54(b), that:

1. The Motion (**Document No. 84**) is **granted** as set forth below.

2. Pursuant to 7 U.S.C. §§ 13a-1, 7 U.S.C. § 13a-2, and Cal. Corp. Code §§ 29540, 29545, and 29552, Tyler G. Gallagher (“Gallagher”) is permanently restrained, enjoined, and prohibited from, directly or indirectly:

- (a) Using or employing (or attempting to use or employ) a device, scheme, or artifice to defraud any person; making (or attempting to make) untrue or misleading statements of material fact or omitting to state a material fact in order to make the statements made not untrue or misleading; and/or engaging (or attempting to engage) in transactions, practices, or courses of

1 business that operate as a fraud or deceit on any person, in violation of 7  
2 U.S.C. § 9(1) and 17 C.F.R. § 180.1(a)(1)-(3);

3 (b) Trading on or subject to the rules of any registered entity (as that term is  
4 defined by 7 U.S.C. § 1a(40));

5 (c) Entering into any transactions involving “commodity interests” (as that  
6 term is defined in 17 C.F.R. § 1.3 (2023)), or precious metals that are  
7 commodities, for accounts held in Gallagher’s name or for accounts in which  
8 Gallagher has a direct or indirect interest;

9 (d) Having any commodity interests or precious metals that are commodities  
10 traded on his behalf;

11 (e) Controlling or directing the trading for or on behalf of any other person or  
12 entity, whether by power of attorney or otherwise, in any account involving  
13 commodity interests or precious metals that are commodities;

14 (f) Soliciting, receiving, or accepting any funds from any person for the  
15 purpose of purchasing or selling any commodity interests or precious metals  
16 that are commodities;

17 (g) Applying for registration or claiming exemption from registration with the  
18 CFTC in any capacity, and engaging in any activity requiring such registration  
19 or exemption from registration with the CFTC except as provided for in 17  
20 C.F.R. § 4.14(a)(9) (2023);

21 (h) Acting as a principal (as that term is defined in 17 C.F.R. § 3.1(a)(2023)),  
22 agent, or any other officer or employee of any person registered, exempted  
23 from registration, or required to be registered with the CFTC except as  
24 provided for in 17 C.F.R. § 4.14(a)(9);

25 (i) Selling or purchasing or offering to sell or purchase any commodity under  
26 any commodity contract or under any commodity option, or offering to enter  
27 into, or entering into, as seller or purchaser any commodity contract or any  
28 commodity option in violation of Cal. Corp. Code § 29520; and/or;

1 (j) Employing a device, scheme, or artifice to defraud, making an untrue  
2 statement of a material fact, or omitting to state a material fact necessary to  
3 make the statements made, in the light of the circumstances under which  
4 they were made, not misleading, engaging in any transaction, act, practice,  
5 or course of business which operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit  
6 upon any person, or misappropriating funds, in connection with the sale or  
7 purchase, or offer to sell or purchase, any commodity, commodity contract,  
8 or commodity option, in violation of Cal. Corp. Code § 29536.

9 3. Gallagher shall pay plaintiffs, restitution in the amount of twenty-one million, nine  
10 hundred thirty-six thousand dollars, and fifty-seven cents (\$21,936,000.57) (“Restitution  
11 Obligation”). If the Restitution Obligation is not paid immediately, post-judgment interest shall  
12 accrue on the Restitution Obligation beginning on the date of entry of this Order and Judgment  
13 (“Order”), and shall be determined by using the Treasury Bill rate prevailing on the date of entry  
14 of this Order pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1961.

15 4. Gallagher’s Restitution Obligation is joint and several with that of Regal Assets LLC  
16 (“Regal Assets”) and Leah Donoso (“Donoso”), and Gallagher will receive a dollar-for-dollar credit  
17 against his Restitution Obligation for any restitution amounts paid by Regal Assets and/or Donoso.

18 5. To effect payment of the Restitution Obligation and the distribution of any restitution  
19 payments to Regal Assets’ customers, the Court hereby appoints the National Futures Association  
20 (“NFA”) as Monitor (“Monitor”). The Monitor shall receive restitution payments from Gallagher and  
21 make distributions as set forth below. Because the Monitor is acting as an officer of the Court in  
22 performing these services, the NFA shall not be liable for any action or inaction arising from NFA’s  
23 appointment as Monitor, other than actions involving fraud.

24 6. Gallagher shall make Restitution Obligation payments, and any post-judgment interest  
25 payments, under this Order to the Monitor in the name of “CFTC v. Regal Assets, et al.,  
26 23cv08078, Restitution Fund,” and shall send such payments by electronic funds transfer, or by  
27 U.S. postal money order, certified check, bank cashier’s check, or bank money order, to the Office  
28 of Administration, National Futures Association, 300 South Riverside Plaza, Suite 1800, Chicago,

1 Illinois 60606 under cover letter that identifies the paying defendant and the name and docket  
2 number of this proceeding. Gallagher shall simultaneously transmit copies of the cover letter and  
3 the form of payment to the Chief Financial Officer, Commodity Futures Trading Commission,  
4 Three Lafayette Centre, 1155 21st Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20581, and Danielle Stoumbos,  
5 Senior Counsel, DFPI, 320 West 4th Street, Suite 750, Los Angeles, California 90013.

6 7. The Monitor shall oversee the Restitution Obligation and shall have the discretion to  
7 determine the manner of distribution of such funds in an equitable fashion to Regal Assets'  
8 customers identified by the Commission and DFPI or may defer distribution until such time as the  
9 Monitor deems appropriate. In the event that the amount of Restitution Obligation payments to  
10 the Monitor are of a de minimis nature such that the Monitor determines that the administrative  
11 cost of making a distribution to Regal Assets' customers is impractical, the Monitor may, in its  
12 discretion, treat such restitution payments as civil monetary penalty payments, which the Monitor  
13 shall forward to the Commission, for the benefit of the Commission and DFPI, following the  
14 instructions for civil monetary penalty payments set forth below.

15 8. Gallagher shall cooperate with the Monitor as appropriate to provide such information  
16 as the Monitor deems necessary and appropriate to identify Regal Assets' customers to whom the  
17 Monitor, in its sole discretion, may include in any plan for distribution of any Restitution Obligation  
18 payments. Gallagher shall execute any documents necessary to release funds that he has in any  
19 repository, bank, investment or other financial institution, wherever located, in order to make partial  
20 or total payment toward the Restitution Obligation.

21 9. The Monitor shall provide the Commission and DFPI in January of each calendar year  
22 with a report detailing the disbursement of funds to Regal Assets' customers during the previous  
23 year. The Monitor shall transmit this report under a cover letter that identifies the name and  
24 docket number of this proceeding to the Chief Financial Officer, Commodity Futures Trading  
25 Commission, Three Lafayette Centre, 1155 21st Street, NW, Washington, D.C. 20581, and to  
26 Danielle Stoumbos, Senior Counsel, DFPI, 320 West 4th Street, Suite 750, Los Angeles, California  
27 90013.

28

1 10. The amounts payable to each Regal Assets' customer shall not limit the ability of any  
2 Regal Assets' customer from proving to the Monitor that a greater amount is owed from Gallagher  
3 or any other person or entity, and nothing herein shall be construed to limit or abridge the rights  
4 of any Regal Assets' customer that may exist under state or common law.

5 11. To the extent that any funds accrue to the U.S. Treasury for satisfaction of Gallagher's  
6 Restitution Obligation, such funds shall be transferred to the Monitor for disbursement in  
7 accordance with the procedures set forth above.

8 12. Gallagher shall pay plaintiffs a civil monetary penalty of three million, five hundred  
9 twelve thousand, four hundred forty-one dollars, and sixty-three cents (\$3,512,441.63) ("CMP  
10 Obligation").

11 13. If the CMP Obligation is not paid within 90 days of the filing date of this Order, then  
12 post-judgment interest shall accrue on the CMP Obligation beginning on the date of entry of this  
13 Order and shall be determined by using the Treasury Bill rate prevailing on the date of entry of this  
14 Order pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1961.

15 14. Gallagher shall pay its CMP Obligation and any post-judgment interest, by electronic  
16 funds transfer, U.S. postal money order, certified check, bank cashier's check, or bank money  
17 order. If payment is to be made other than by electronic funds transfer, then the payment shall  
18 be made payable to the CFTC and sent to the address below:

19 MMAC/ESC/AMK326  
20 Commodity Futures Trading Commission 6500 S. MacArthur Blvd.  
21 HQ Room 266  
22 Oklahoma City, OK 73169  
23 9-amc-ar-cftc@faa.gov

24 15. If payment by electronic funds transfer is chosen, Gallagher shall contact the  
25 Commission at the email address above to receive payment instructions and shall fully comply  
26 with those instructions. Gallagher shall accompany payment of the CMP Obligation with a cover  
27 letter that identifies Gallagher and the name and docket number of this proceeding. Gallagher  
28 shall simultaneously transmit copies of the cover letter and the form of payment to the Chief  
Financial Officer, Commodity Futures Trading Commission, Three Lafayette Centre, 1155 21st

1 Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20581, and to Danielle Stoumbos, Senior Counsel, DFPI, 320  
2 West 4th Street, Suite 750, Los Angeles, California 90013.

3 16. Partial Satisfaction: Acceptance by the CFTC or DFPI of any partial payment of  
4 Gallagher's CMP Obligation shall not be deemed a waiver of his obligation to make further  
5 payments pursuant to this Order or a waiver of the CFTC and DFPI's right to seek to compel  
6 payment of any remaining balance.

7 17. Notice: All notices required to be given by any provision in this Order shall be sent  
8 certified mail, return receipt requested, and e-mail (if applicable) as follows and shall reference the  
9 name and docket number of this action:

10 Notice to CFTC:

11 Rick Glaser  
12 Deputy Director, Division of Enforcement  
13 Commodity Futures Trading Commission  
14 Three Lafayette Centre  
15 1155 21st Street, N.W.  
16 Washington, DC 20581

17 Notice to DFPI:

18 Danielle A. Stoumbos  
19 Senior Counsel, Enforcement Division  
20 California Department of Financial Protection & Innovation  
21 320 West 4th Street, Suite 750  
22 Los Angeles, CA 90013  
23 Danielle.Stoumbos@dfpi.ca.gov

24 Notice to Defendant:

25 Tyler G. Gallagher  
26 Email: imtylergallagher@gmail.com

27 Notice to NFA:

28 Daniel Driscoll, Executive Vice President, COO National Futures Association  
300 S. Riverside Plaza, Suite 1800  
Chicago, IL 60606-3447

18. Change of Address/Phone: Until such time as Gallagher satisfies in full his Restitution  
Obligation and CMP Obligation as set forth in this Order, Gallagher shall provide written notice to  
the CFTC and DFPI by certified mail (and e-mail, if applicable) of any change to his telephone  
numbers and mailing addresses within ten calendar days of the change.

