## STATE OF CALIFORNIA BUSINESS, CONSUMER SERVICES AND HOUSING AGENCY DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL PROTECTION AND INNOVATION

TO: OAK Smart Investment Ltd. d/b/a OakSmart 1312 17th Street, Unit 2955
Denver, CO 80202
www.oaksmart.com

## DESIST AND REFRAIN ORDER (For violations of sections 25110 and 25401 of the Corporations Code)

The Commissioner of Financial Protection and Innovation (Commissioner) finds that:

- 1. The Department of Financial Protection and Innovation (Department) regulates the offer and sale of securities in California under the Corporate Securities Law of 1968 (Cal. Corp. Code §§ 25000-25707) (CSL).
- 2. At all relevant times, OAK Smart Investment Ltd. d/b/a OakSmart (OakSmart) is and was a business incorporated in Colorado on February 19, 2024, with a reported principal office address at 1312 17th Street, Unit 2955, Denver, CO 80202. OakSmart operates the website www.oaksmart.com, as well as social media accounts on Telegram (https://t.me/OakSmart), YouTube (https://www.youtube.com/@OakSmart), and X (formerly known as Twitter) @OakSmart\_).
- 3. Beginning at least as early as March 2024, OakSmart offered and sold securities in the form of investment contracts in California through general solicitations on its website. OakSmart refers to these investment contracts as "Packages."
- 4. OakSmart holds itself out as a cryptocurrency trading platform. The purported purpose of the securities offerings is for OakSmart to use investor funds to trade cryptocurrency, which OakSmart claims will generate returns for investors who purchase Packages.
- 5. OakSmart represents that its Packages pay investors monthly returns ranging from 8% to 30%. The Packages are publicly available to investors in California via OakSmart's website: www.oaksmart.com.

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- 6. After investors create their accounts on the OakSmart website, investors can log into their account using their username and password to monitor their purported balance and returns, deposit funds, and request withdrawals.
  - 7. OakSmart facilitates investor deposits and withdrawals using crypto assets.
- 8. An individual identifying himself as "TR" is held out as OakSmart's chief marketing officer. OakSmart produced and published numerous YouTube videos in which "TR" promoted OakSmart to investors and prospective investors by explaining OakSmart's purported business, describing how investors can make money with OakSmart, and assuring investors that OakSmart will safeguard their funds.
- 9. OakSmart is registered with the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN) as a money services business (MSB). Information contained in FinCEN's database of MSB registrants is provided by the MSB registrants. FinCEN does not verify information submitted by the MSBs. The inclusion of a business on the MSB Registrant Search web page is not a recommendation, certification of legitimacy, or endorsement of the business by any government agency. Despite this fact, OakSmart prominently and misleadingly advertises its FinCEN MSB registration as a reason why investors should trust that their funds are safe with OakSmart. In an effort to appear legitimate, regulated, and fully compliant with relevant laws, OakSmart made a variety of false claims and misrepresentations about its FinCEN MSB registration to investors and prospective investors.
- 10. As part of its solicitation efforts, OakSmart uses a pyramid scheme structure that rewards investors for inducing others to send money to OakSmart. According to this program, investors are paid a referral bonus based on the amount of funds deposited by the investors that they recruit. Investors are also paid additional referral bonuses when the investors that they recruit, in turn, recruit new investors.
- 11. Investors seeking to take advantage of OakSmart's referral program created and posted videos to YouTube and posted content on other social media websites to recruit others to invest in OakSmart.

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	12.	The Packages offered by OakSmart are securities that are neither qualified nor exemp
from	the quali	fication requirement under the CSL. The Department has not issued a permit or other
form	of qualifi	cation authorizing OakSmart to sell these securities in California.

- In connection with the offer or sale of these securities, OakSmart made, or caused to 13. be made, untrue statements of material fact and material omissions to investors and potential investors, including but not limited to the following:
  - a. falsely claiming that FinCEN supervises OakSmart's operations;
  - b. falsely claiming that FinCEN ensures that OakSmart has the "protocols and people in place" to protect investor funds;
  - c. falsely claiming that FinCEN directly protects investor funds;
  - d. falsely claiming that FinCEN legally defends its MSB registrants;
  - e. falsely claiming that OakSmart is legally compliant, regulated, and adheres to the highest U.S. standards; and
  - f. advertising OakSmart's FinCEN MSB registration while failing to disclose that the inclusion of a business on the MSB Registrant Search web page is not a recommendation, certification of legitimacy, or endorsement of the business by any government agency.

Based on the foregoing findings, the Commissioner is of the opinion that the securities offered or sold by OAK Smart Investment Ltd. d/b/a OakSmart are subject to qualification under the CSL and have been or are being offered or sold without first being qualified in violation of Corporations Code section 25110.

Pursuant to Corporations Code section 25532, OAK Smart Investment Ltd. d/b/a OakSmart is hereby ordered to desist and refrain from the further offer or sale of securities in California, including but not limited to investment contracts known as Packages, unless and until the qualification requirements of the CSL have been met.

In addition, the Commissioner is of the opinion that OAK Smart Investment Ltd. d/b/a OakSmart offered or sold securities in California by means of oral or written communications which included untrue statements of material facts or omitted to state material facts necessary in order to

make the statements made, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, in violation of Corporations Code section 25401.

Pursuant to Corporations Code section 25532, OAK Smart Investment Ltd. d/b/a OakSmart is hereby ordered to desist and refrain from offering or selling or buying or offering to buy any security in California, including but not limited to investment contracts known as Packages, by means of any written or oral communication which includes an untrue statement of a material fact or omits to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements made, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.

Any person who with knowledge directly or indirectly controls and induces another person to violate any provision of the CSL, or knowingly provides substantial assistance to another person to violate any provision of the CSL, is deemed to be in violation of that provision to the same extent as the other person. Cal. Corp. Code § 25403(a) and (b).

This Order is necessary, in the public interest, for the protection of investors, and is consistent with the purposes, policies, and provisions of the Corporate Securities Law of 1968.

Dated: December 2, 2024 San Diego, California

CLOTHILDE V. HEWLETT Commissioner of Financial Protection and Innovation



By\_\_\_\_\_\_\_MARY ANN SMITH
Deputy Commissioner
Enforcement Division