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II.

Factual Background

5. Respondent collects debt related to a consumer financial product or service as defined in California Financial Code section 90005(k)(10), including but not limited to extensions of credit.

6. California Financial Code section 100021(a) requires all DCLA licensees to file an annual report with the Commissioner, on or before March 15, that contains all relevant information that the Commissioner reasonably requires concerning the business and operations conducted by the licensee in the state during the preceding calendar year, including information regarding collection activity (Annual Report).

7. On September 11, 2023, the Commissioner notified all DCLA licensees via the email listed under Primary Company Contact on the Nationwide Multistate Licensing System and Registry (NMLS)¹ that they must establish an email for communications from the Commissioner (Designated Email Address) pursuant to the Commissioner’s Order on Electronic Communications, dated November 22, 2013.

8. On November 8, 2023, the Commissioner notified all DCLA licensees via email listed under Primary Company Contact on NMLS that all debt collectors licensed prior to January 1, 2024 must file the Annual Report by March 15, 2024 through the DFPI Self-Service Portal, and instructions for accessing the DFPI Self-Service Portal would be sent to the Designated Email Address in December 2023.

9. On December 4, 2023, the Commissioner notified all DCLA licensees via the Designated Email Address or email listed under Primary Company Contact on NMLS if a Designated Email Address was not yet provided, that this was the last opportunity to provide a Designated Email Address to receive the draft of the Annual Report. The DCLA licensee had one week to complete the process for providing a Designated Email Address.

¹ NMLS stands for Nationwide Multistate Licensing System & Registry and is the system of record for non-depository, financial services licensing or registration in participating agencies, including the District of Columbia and U.S. Territories of Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Guam. In these jurisdictions, NMLS is the official system for companies and individuals seeking to apply for, amend, renew and surrender licenses authorities managed through NMLS.

1 10. On December 18, 2023, the Commissioner notified all DCLA licensees via the
2 Designated Email Address or email listed under Primary Company Contact on NMLS if they had
3 still not provided a Designated Email Address with a sample of the Annual Report stating that
4 detailed filing instructions and access to the Annual Report will be provided on January 2, 2024.
5 The email reminded DCLA licensees that if they were licensed as of December 31, 2023, they must
6 file the Annual Report via the DFPI Self-Service Portal by March 15, 2024.

7 11. On January 2, 2024, the Commissioner notified all DCLA licensees via the
8 Designated Email Address or email listed under Primary Company Contact on NMLS if they had
9 still not provided a Designated Email Address that the Annual Report was accessible via the DFPI
10 Self-Service Portal and provided instructions for filing the Annual Report.

11 12. On February 12, 2024, the Commissioner reminded all DCLA licensees via the
12 Designated Email Address or email listed under Primary Company Contact on NMLS if they had
13 still not provided a Designated Email Address that all DCLA licensees who were licensed as of
14 December 31, 2023, must file the Annual Report by the deadline of March 15, 2024, and provided a
15 correction to the instructions for filing the Annual Report.

16 13. On March 1, 2024, the Commissioner again reminded all DCLA licensees via the
17 Designated Email Address or email listed under Primary Company Contact on NMLS if they had
18 still not provided a Designated Email Address that all DCLA licensees who were licensed as of
19 December 31, 2023, must file the Annual Report by the deadline of March 15, 2024, stating that
20 failure to file the Annual Report may subject the DCLA licensee to suspension, revocation,
21 penalties, or other enforcement action

22 14. As of March 26, 2024, Respondent, who was licensed as of August 15, 2023, had not
23 filed its Annual Report with the Commissioner, in violation of California Financial Code section
24 100021(a). As a result, on April 4, 2024, the Commissioner issued a Notice of Failure to File
25 Annual Report by March 15, 2024 (Failure Notice) to Respondent via certified mail, U.S. mail, and
26 Designated Email Address or the email listed under a Company Contact on NMLS notifying
27 Respondent that the Department will issue a Desist and Refrain Order and Order Assessing
28 Penalties under California Financial Code section 90015(c) and (d)(1) and will also move to revoke

1 Respondent’s DCLA license under California Financial Code sections 100003(b)(3) and
2 100003.3(b)(1) if the Annual Report is not filed before April 14, 2024.

3 15. As of April 14, 2024, or 10 calendar days after the Failure Notice, Respondent had
4 still not filed its Annual Report with the Commissioner, in continuing violation of California
5 Financial Code section 100021(a).

6 **III.**

7 **Applicable Laws**

8 16. California Financial Code section 90005 provides in relevant part:

9 (d) “Consumer financial law” means a federal or California law that
10 directly and specifically regulates the manner, content, or terms and
11 conditions of any financial transaction, or any account, product, or service
related thereto, with respect to a consumer . . .

12 (e) “Consumer financial product or service” means either of the following:
13 (1) A financial product or service that is delivered, offered, or provided for
use by consumers primarily for personal, family, or household purposes . .

14 .
15 (f) “Covered person” means, to the extent not preempted by federal law,
any of the following: (1) Any person that engages in offering or providing
16 a consumer financial product or service to a resident of this state . . .

17 (k) “Financial product or service” means . . . (1) Extending credit and
servicing extensions of credit . . . (10) **Collecting debt** related to any
18 consumer financial product or service (Emphasis added.)

19 17. California Financial Code section 90003 (a) provides in relevant part:

20 (a) It is unlawful for a covered person or service provider, as defined in
subdivision (f) of Section 90005, to do any of the following:

21 (1) Engage, have engaged, or propose to engage in any unlawful, unfair,
22 deceptive, or abusive act or practice with respect to consumer financial
products or services.

23 (2) Offer or provide to a consumer any financial product or service not in
24 conformity with any consumer financial law or otherwise commit any act
25 or omission in violation of a consumer financial law

26 18. The DCLA and regulations promulgated thereunder are consumer financial laws
27 within the meaning of California Financial Code section 90003(a)(2).

28 19. California Financial Code section 100003 provides, in pertinent part:

1 (b) Without limitation, the functions, powers, and duties of the
2 commissioner include all of the following:

3 (3) To revoke or suspend any license for a violation of this division or a
4 violation of Title 1.6C (commencing with Section 1788) or Title 1.6C.5
5 (commencing with Section 1788.50) of Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil
6 Code

7 20. California Financial Code section 100003.3 provides, in pertinent part:

8 (b) The commissioner may suspend or revoke a license if, after notice and
9 an opportunity for hearing, the commissioner finds any of the following:

10 (1) The licensee violated this division or a regulation adopted or an order
11 issued under this division

12 21. California Financial Code section 100021 provides, in pertinent part:

13 (a) A licensee shall file an annual report with the commissioner, on or
14 before March 15, that contains all relevant information that the
15 commissioner reasonably requires concerning the business and operations
16 conducted by the licensee in the state during the preceding calendar year,
17 including information regarding collection activity. The report shall, at
18 minimum, require disclosure of all of the following information:

19 (1) The total number of California debtor accounts purchased or collected
20 on in the preceding year.

21 (2) The total dollar amount of California debtor accounts purchased in the
22 preceding year.

23 (3) The face value dollar amount of California debtor accounts in the
24 licensee’s portfolio in the preceding year.

25 (4) The total dollar amount of California debtor accounts collected in the
26 preceding year, and the total dollar amount of outstanding debt that
27 remains uncollected.

28 (5) The total dollar amount of net proceeds generated by California debtor
accounts in the preceding year.

(6) Whether or not the licensee is acting as a debt collector, debt buyer, or
both.

(7) The case number of any action in which the licensee was held liable by
final judgment under Title 1.6C (commencing with Section 1788) or Title
1.6C.5 (commencing with Section 1788.50) of Part 4 of Division 3 of the
Civil Code

22. California Financial Code section 90015(d) provides:

(1) If, in the opinion of the department, any person engages, has
engaged, or proposes to engage in any activity prohibited by Section
90003 or 90004, the department may issue an order directing the person
to desist and refrain from engaging in the activity, act, practice, or
course of business.

1 (2) If that person fails to file a written request for a hearing within 30
2 days from the date of service of the order, the order shall be deemed a
3 final order of the commissioner.

4 23. California Financial Code section 90015(c) provides, “[a]fter notice and an
5 opportunity to be heard, the commissioner may, by order, assess penalties.”

6 24. California Financial Code section 90012(c) provides, in relevant part:

7 In any civil or administrative action brought pursuant to this division, the
8 following penalties shall apply:

9 (1) Any person that violates, through any act or omission, any provision of
10 this division shall forfeit and pay a penalty pursuant to this subdivision.

11 (A) The penalty amounts are as follows:

12 (i) For any violation of this division, rule or final order, or condition
13 imposed in writing by the department, a penalty may not exceed the
14 greater of either five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for each day during which
15 the violation or failure to pay continues, or two thousand five hundred
16 dollars (\$2,500) for each act or omission in violation

17 **IV.**

18 **Desist and Refrain Order**

19 25. Based on the foregoing findings, the Commissioner is of the opinion that
20 Respondent is a covered person that engaged in unlawful acts or practices, in violation of California
21 Financial Code section 90003(a)(1), and offered or provided to a consumer any financial product or
22 service not in conformity with any consumer financial law or otherwise committed any act or
23 omission in violation of a consumer financial law, including but not limited to California Financial
24 Code section 100021(a) of the DCLA, in violation of California Financial Code section
25 90003(a)(2).

26 26. Pursuant to California Financial Code section 90015(d)(1), Respondent and its
27 managers, officers, directors, agents, or employees, are hereby ordered to desist and refrain from
28 engaging in, or proposing to engage in, unlawful acts or practices, or offer or provide to a consumer
any financial product or service not in conformity with any consumer financial laws, including but
not limited to California Financial Code section 100021(a) of the DCLA, in violation of California
Financial Code section 90003.

