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9
10 BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL PROTECTION AND INNOVATION
11 OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

12 In the Matter of:)
13)
14 THE COMMISSIONER OF FINANCIAL) CFL LICENSE No.: 603B862
PROTECTION AND INNOVATION,)
15) **CONSENT ORDER**
16 Complainant.)
17 v.)
18 AMERICAN MICROLOAN, LLC,)
19 Respondent.)
20 _____)

21 This Consent Order is entered into between the Commissioner of Financial Protection and
22 Innovation (Complainant or Commissioner) and Respondent American Microloan, LLC
23 (Respondent) and is made with respect to the following facts:

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I.
RECITALS

A. The Commissioner has jurisdiction over the licensing and regulation of persons and entities engaged in the business of finance lending or brokering under the California Financing Law (CFL) (Fin. Code, § 22000 et seq.).¹

B. Respondent is a New Jersey limited liability company.

C. Respondent has a principal place of business at 2125 Center Ave., #308, Fort Lee, New Jersey 07024.

D. Respondent is licensed as a finance lender under the California Financing Law (CFL) (Fin. Code, § 22000, et seq.) with license number 603B862.

E. In accordance with Financial Code section 22159, CFL licensees must file an annual report with the Commissioner by March 15 of each year (Annual Report).

F. On January 2, 2024, the Commissioner notified CFL licensees of the deadline of March 15, 2024, to file their annual reports by sending a notice to the email address each CFL licensee must establish for communications from the Commissioner (Designated Email Address) pursuant to the Commissioner’s Order on Electronic Communications, dated November 22, 2013. The notice warned that the Commissioner could assess monetary penalties for untimely filing or failing to file pursuant to Financial Code section 22715(b).

G. On March 1, 2024, the Commissioner again notified CFL licensees of the deadline to file their annual reports by sending a notice to the Designated Email Address of each CFL licensee. The notice warned that the Commissioner could assess penalties or summarily revoke licenses for untimely filing or failing to file pursuant to Financial Code section 22715.

H. On March 11, 2024, the Commissioner again notified CFL licensees of the deadline to file their annual reports by sending a notice to the Designated Email Address of each CFL licensee. The notice warned that the Commissioner could assess penalties or summarily revoke licenses for untimely filing or failing to file pursuant to Financial Code section 22715.

¹ Cal. Fin. Code § 22000, *et seq.* All subsequent statutory references are to the California Financial Code unless otherwise specified.

1 I. On March 12, 2024, the Commissioner again notified CFL licensees of the deadline
2 to file their annual reports by sending a notice to the Designated Email Address of each CFL
3 licensee. The notice again warned that the Commissioner could assess penalties or summarily revoke
4 licenses for untimely filing or failing to file pursuant to Financial Code section 22715.

5 J. On March 13, 2024, the Commissioner again notified CFL licensees of the deadline
6 to file their annual reports by sending a notice to the Designated Email Address of each CFL
7 licensee. The notice again warned that the Commissioner could assess penalties or summarily revoke
8 licenses for untimely filing or failing to file pursuant to Financial Code section 22715.

9 K. On March 15, 2024, the Commissioner notified CFL licensees via an email notice
10 sent to the Designated Email Address of each CFL licensee that the Commissioner had issued a one-
11 time extension of time to file the Annual Report to March 25, 2024.

12 L. On March 21, 2024, the Commissioner again notified CFL licensees of the deadline
13 to file their annual reports by sending a notice to the Designated Email Address each CFL licensee.
14 The notice again warned that the Commissioner could assess penalties and summarily revoke
15 licenses for untimely filing or failing to file pursuant to Financial Code section 22715.

16 M. As of April 3, 2024, Respondent had not filed its Annual Report with the
17 Commissioner. As a result, the Commissioner issued a notice via email to Respondent’s Designated
18 Email Address advising Respondent that its Annual Report filing was past due, and that it would be
19 assessed a penalty and potentially summarily revoked pursuant to Financial Code section 22715 if it
20 did not promptly file its Annual Report (Notice Email).

21 N. As of May 8, 2024, Respondent had not filed its Annual Report with the
22 Commissioner as directed in the pre-deadline notices and the Notice Email. As a result, on May 8,
23 2024, the Commissioner issued an Order Summarily Revoking California Finance Lenders License
24 and/or Broker license pursuant to Financial Code Section 22715 for CFL license number 603B862
25 (Summary Revocation Order).

26 O. Respondent notified the Commissioner that Respondent was requesting a hearing on
27 the Summary Revocation Order or reinstatement of the license on May 15, 2024.
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1 P. On June 4, 2024, Respondent submitted its Annual Report, which was due on March
2 25, 2024, 50 business days late. Pursuant to Financial Code Section 22715, the maximum penalty
3 that may be imposed for filing 50 business days late is \$23,000.00 (\$100 per business day for the
4 first five business days and \$500 per business day thereafter up to a maximum of \$25,000).

5 Q. The Commissioner finds that entering into this Consent Order is in the public interest
6 and consistent with the purposes fairly intended by the policies and provisions of the CFL.

7 NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing, and the terms and conditions set
8 forth herein, the parties agree as follows:

9 **II.**

10 **TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

11 1. Purpose. The parties intend to resolve this matter for the purpose of judicial economy
12 and expediency and without the uncertainty and expense of a hearing or other litigation.

13 2. Order Rescinding Revocation Order. The Commissioner hereby rescinds the
14 Summary Revocation Order.

15 3. Administrative Penalty. Respondent shall pay an administrative penalty of \$10,000.00
16 no later than 30 days after the Effective Date of this Consent Order as defined in paragraph 25. The
17 penalty must be made payable in the form of a cashier’s check or Automated Clearing House deposit
18 to the Department of Financial Protection and Innovation and transmitted to the attention of
19 Accounting – Litigation, Department of Financial Protection and Innovation, 2101 Arena Boulevard,
20 Sacramento, California 95834. Notice of the payment must be concurrently sent to Sheri Guerami,
21 Senior Counsel, Department of Financial Protection and Innovation, 320 West 4th Street, Suite 750
22 Los Angeles, California 90013/sheri.guerami@dfpi.ca.gov.

23 4. Failure to Pay Administrative Penalty. If Respondent fails to comply with paragraph
24 3, the Commissioner may summarily suspend Respondent from engaging in business under its
25 license until it provides evidence of compliance to the Commissioner’s satisfaction. Respondent
26 hereby waives any notice or hearing rights afforded under the Administrative Procedure Act,
27 including Government Code section 11415.60, subdivision (b); Code of Civil Procedure; or any
28 other provision of law to contest the summary suspension contemplated by this paragraph.

1 5. Waiver of Notice and Hearing Rights. Respondent acknowledges the Commissioner
2 is ready, willing, and able to proceed with a hearing on the Summary Revocation Order on the
3 charges contained in this Consent Order. Respondent hereby waives the right to any hearings, and to
4 any reconsideration, appeal, or other right to review which may be afforded pursuant to the CFL, the
5 California Administrative Procedure Act, the California Code of Civil Procedure, or any other
6 provision of law. Respondent further expressly waives any requirement for the filing of an
7 Accusation pursuant to Government section 11415.60, subdivision (b). By waiving such rights,
8 Respondent effectively consents to this Consent Order and the Order Rescinding Revocation Order
9 becoming final.

10 6. Full and Final Resolution. The parties hereby acknowledge and agree that this
11 Consent Order is intended to constitute a full and final resolution of the violations described herein,
12 and that no further proceedings or actions will be brought by the Commissioner in connection with
13 these matters except under the CFL or any other provision of law, or excepting therefrom any
14 proceeding to enforce compliance with the terms of this Consent Order.

15 7. Failure to Comply with Consent Order. Respondent agrees that if it fails to comply
16 with the terms of this Consent Order, the Commissioner may, in addition to all other available
17 remedies it may invoke under the CFL, summarily suspend/revoke the CFL license of Respondent
18 until Respondent is in compliance. Respondent waives any notice and hearing rights to contest such
19 summary suspensions/revocations which may be afforded under the CFL, the California
20 Administrative Procedure Act, the California Code of Civil Procedure, or any other provision of law
21 in connection therewith.

22 8. Information Willfully Withheld or Misrepresented. This Consent Order may be
23 revoked, and the Commissioner may pursue any and all remedies available under law against
24 Respondent if the Commissioner discovers that Respondent knowingly or willfully withheld or
25 misrepresented information used for and relied upon in this Consent Order.

26 9. Future Actions by Commissioner. If Respondent fails to comply with the terms of the
27 Consent Order, the Commissioner may institute proceedings for any and all violations otherwise
28 resolved under this Consent Order. The Commissioner reserves the right to bring any future actions

1 against Respondent, or any of its partners, owners, officers, shareholders, directors, employees, or
2 successors for any and all unknown violations of this CFL.

3 10. Assisting Other Agencies. Nothing in this Consent Order limits the
4 Commissioner’s ability to assist any other government agency (city, county, state or federal) with
5 any prosecution, administrative, civil or criminal action brought by that agency against Respondent
6 or any other person based on any of the activities alleged in this matter or otherwise.

7 11. No Presumption Against Drafter. Each party acknowledges that it has had the
8 opportunity to draft, review, and edit the language of this Consent Order. Accordingly, the parties
9 intend no presumption for or against the drafting party will apply in construing any part of this
10 Consent Order. The parties waive the benefit of Civil Code section 1654 as amended or
11 corresponding provisions of any successor statute, which provide that in cases of uncertainty,
12 language of a contract should be interpreted most strongly against the party who caused the
13 uncertainty to exist.

14 12. Independent Legal Advice. Each of the parties represents, warrants, and agrees that it
15 has had the opportunity to receive independent advice from an attorney(s) and/or representatives
16 with respect to the advisability of executing this Consent Order.

17 13. Headings. The headings to the paragraphs of this Consent Order are inserted for
18 convenience only and will not be deemed a part hereof or affect the construction or interpretation of
19 the provisions hereof.

20 14. Binding. This Consent Order is binding on all heirs, assigns, and/or successors in
21 interest.

22 15. Reliance. Each of the parties represents, warrants, and agrees that in executing this
23 Consent Order, it has relied solely on the statements set forth herein and the advice of its own legal
24 counsel, if represented. Each of the parties further represents, warrants, and agrees that in executing
25 this Consent Order it has placed no reliance on any statement, representation, or promise of any
26 other party, or any other person or entity not expressly set forth herein, or upon the failure of any
27 party or any other person or entity to make any statement, representation, or disclosure of anything
28 whatsoever. The parties have included this clause: (1) to preclude any claim that any party was in

1 any way fraudulently induced to execute this Consent Order; and (2) to preclude the introduction of
2 parol evidence to vary, interpret, supplement, or contradict the terms of this Consent Order.

3 16. Waiver, Amendments, and Modifications. No waiver, amendment, or modification of
4 this Consent Order will be valid or binding unless it is in writing and signed by each of the parties.
5 The waiver of any provision of this Consent Order will not be deemed a waiver of any other
6 provision. No waiver by either party of any breach of, or of compliance with, any condition or
7 provision of this Consent Order by the other party will be considered a waiver of any other condition
8 or provision or of the same condition or provision at another time.

9 17. Full Integration. This Consent Order is the final written expression and the complete
10 and exclusive statement of all the agreements, conditions, promises, representations, and covenants
11 between the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof, and supersedes all prior or
12 contemporaneous agreements, negotiations, representations, understandings, and discussions
13 between and among the parties, their respective representatives, and any other person or entity, with
14 respect to the subject matter covered hereby.

15 18. Governing Law. This Consent Order will be governed by and construed in
16 accordance with California law. Each of the parties hereto consents to the jurisdiction of such court
17 and thereby irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent permitted by law, the defense of an inconvenient
18 forum to the maintenance of such action or proceeding in such court.

19 19. Counterparts. This Consent Order may be executed in one or more separate
20 counterparts, each of which when so executed, shall be deemed an original. Such counterparts shall
21 together constitute a single document.

22 20. Effect Upon Future Proceedings. If Respondent applies for any license, permit or
23 qualification under the Commissioner’s current jurisdiction, or are the subject of any future action by
24 the Commissioner to enforce this Consent Order, then the subject matter hereof shall be admitted for
25 the purpose of such application(s) or enforcement proceeding(s).

26 21. Voluntary Agreement. Respondent hereby enters into this Consent Order voluntarily
27 and without coercion and acknowledges that no promises, threats, or assurances have been made by
28 the Commissioner or any officer, or agent thereof, about this Consent Order. The parties each

1 represent and acknowledge that he, she or it is executing this Consent Order completely voluntarily
2 and without any duress or undue influence of any kind from any source.

3 22. Notice. Any notice required under this Consent Order shall be provided to each party
4 at the following addresses:

5 To Respondent: American Microloan, LLC
6 Woochae Chung
7 2125 Center Ave., # 308
8 Fort Lee, New Jersey 07024
wchung@americanmicroloan.com

9 To the Commissioner: Sheri Guerami, Senior Counsel
10 Department of Financial Protection and Innovation
11 320 West 4th Street, Suite 750
12 Los Angeles, California 90013-2344
Sheri.guerami@dfpi.ca.gov

13 23. Signatures. A fax or electronic mail signature shall be deemed the same as an
14 original signature.

15 24. Public Record. Respondent hereby acknowledges that the Consent Order is and will
16 be a matter of public record.

17 25. Effective Date. This Consent Order shall become final and effective when signed by
18 all parties and delivered by the Commissioner’s agent via e-mail to Respondent at the following
19 email address: wchung@americanmicroloan.com.

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26. Authority to Sign. Each signatory hereto covenants that he/she possesses all necessary capacity and authority to sign and enter into this Consent Order and undertake the obligations set forth herein.

Dated: June 14, 2024
Sacramento, California

CLOTHILDE V. HEWLETT
Commissioner of Financial Protection and Innovation



By _____
MARY ANN SMITH
Deputy Commissioner
Enforcement Division

Dated: June 14, 2024

AMERICAN MICROLOAN, LLC

By _____
Woochae Chung, Managing Director