| 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 | MARY ANN SMITH Deputy Commissioner AMY J. WINN Assistant Chief Counsel AFSANEH EGHBALDARI (State Bar No. 250107) Senior Counsel Department of Financial Protection and Innovation 1455 Frazee Road, Suite 315 San Diego, California 92108 Telephone: (619) 946-3312 Facsimile: (619) 209-3612 affi.eghbaldari@dfpi.ca.gov Attorneys for Complainant BEFORE THE DEPARTMENT OF FINANCIAL PROTECTION AND INNOVATION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA | |
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| 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 | In the Matter of: THE COMMISSIONER OF FINANCIAL PROTECTION AND INNOVATION, Complainant, v. FOCAL POINT CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, LLC, Respondent. | CRD NO.: 277160 ACCUSATION IN SUPPORT OF ORDER TO REVOKE INVESTMENT ADVISER CERTIFICATE (Cal. Corp. Code §§ 25232, 25242) |
| 20212223 | The Commissioner of Financial Protection and Innovation (Commissioner) is informed and believes, and based upon such information and belief, alleges and charges as follows: I. | |
| 2425 | Jurisdiction and Venue 1. The Commissioner is authorized to administer and enforce the provisions of the | |
| 26 | Corporate Securities Law of 1968 (Cal. Corp. Code §§ 25000-25707) (CSL) and the regulations | |
| 27 | promulgated thereunder at title 10 of the California Code of Regulations, which includes the | |

licensure, examination, and regulation of investment advisers.

2. The Commissioner brings this action to revoke the investment adviser certificate of Focal Point Capital Management, LLC (Focal Point), pursuant to Corporations Code sections 25232 subdivisions (e), (d)(3) and (h), and 25242, on the grounds that the revocation is in the public interest and that Focal Point willfully violated provisions of the CSL, Focal Point is subject to the Commissioner's Desist and Refrain Order that was issued on October 20, 2020, and Focal Point failed to renew its investment adviser registration.

II.

Statement of Facts

- 3. At all relevant times herein, Focal Point was a California limited liability company, and an investment adviser registered with the Commissioner since August of 2015 (Central Registration Depository No. 277160) pursuant to the CSL.
- 4. The Central Registration Depository (CRD) and Investment Adviser Registration Depository (IARD) are databases maintained by FINRA since 2007. They are used to store and maintain information on registered securities and broker firms, as well as individuals who dispense investing and financial advice.
- 5. Focal Point failed to pay the required renewal fees and renew its investment adviser registration since December of 2020.
- 6. At all relevant times herein, Alfred Kai Kwang Chan (Chan) (CRD No. 4473594) was the investment adviser representative and the managing member and sole owner of Focal Point.
 Chan managed client accounts and had control over client funds and securities.
- 7. From 2018 to 2019, Chan, by and through Focal Point, made recommendations to investors, including investment advisory clients, to invest their money in various pooled investment vehicles, including, but not limited to, pooled investment vehicles called GPB Income Investment, 707 Washington Development project, and 300 & 350 Octavia, LLC project, in California.
- 8. Chan and Focal Point also offered or sold securities, in the form of investment contracts, which purported to be interests in the pooled investment vehicles called GPB Income Investment, 707 Washington Development project, and 300 & 350 Octavia, LLC project, in California.

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- 9. Chan and Focal Point offered and sold these securities to members of the public, including investment advisory clients.
- 10. In connection with the offers and sales of securities, Chan and Focal Point made the following misrepresentations, and employed a device, scheme, or artifice to defraud investment advisory clients; engaged in a transaction, practice, or course of business which operates as a fraud or deceit upon clients; or engaged in an act, practice, or course of business which is fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative in violation of sections 25401 and 25235 of the CSL:
 - Client and investor funds would be invested in GPB Income Investment. Contrary to this representation, client and investor funds were never invested in GPB Income Investment.
 - b. The pooled investment funds for 707 Washington Development Project would be used to own, develop, manage, operate, mortgage, lease or sell real property located at 707 Washington Street, Oakland, California. Contrary to this representation, the investor funds were not used to own, develop, manage, operate, mortgage, lease or sell real property located at 707 Washington Street, Oakland, California.
 - The pooled investment funds for 300 & 350 Octavia, LLC Project would be c. used to own, develop, manage, operate, mortgage, lease or sell real properties located at 300 Octavia Street, San Francisco, California and 350 Octavia Street, San Francisco, California. Contrary to this representation, the investor funds were not used to own, develop, manage, operate, mortgage, lease or sell real properties located at 300 Octavia Street, San Francisco, California and 350 Octavia Street, San Francisco, California.
- 11. Beginning in 2020, clients and investors' attempts to contact Chan and Focal Point were unsuccessful.
- 12. On October 20, 2020, the Commissioner issued a Desist and Refrain Order to Chan and Focal Point for employing a device, scheme, or artifice to defraud investment advisory clients; engaging in a transaction, practice, or course of business which operates as a fraud or deceit upon

clients; or engaging in an act, practice, or course of business which is fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative in violation of section 25235 of the CSL, and for making material misrepresentations in connection to the offer or sale of securities in violation of section 25401 of the CSL.

III.

Violations of the CSL

- 13. Corporations Code section 25608, subdivision (q)(1), provides, in part, "[e]very investment adviser who has secured from the commissioner a certificate shall, in order to keep the certificate in effect for an additional period, pay a renewal fee of one hundred twenty-five dollars (\$125) on or before the 31st day of December."
- 14. Focal Point failed to pay its renewal fee since December of 2020 as required by Corporations Code section 25608, subdivision (q)(1).
- 15. Corporations Code section 25401, states that "[i]t is unlawful for any person to offer or sell a security in this state, or to buy or offer to buy a security in this state, by means of any written or oral communication that includes an untrue statement of a material fact or omits to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in the light of the circumstances under which the statements were made, not misleading."
- 16. Corporations Code section 25235, provides, in part, that it is unlawful for an investment adviser (a) to employ any device, scheme, or artifice to defraud any client or prospective client, (b) to engage in any transaction, practice, or course of business which operates or would operate as a fraud or deceit upon any client or prospective client ... [or] (d) to engage in any act, practice, or course of business which is fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative...."
- 17. Corporations Code section 25238 provides, in part, that a licensed investment adviser is prohibited from engaging "in investment advisory activities ... in this state in contradiction of such rules as the commissioner may prescribe designed to promote fair, equitable and ethical principles."

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- 18. California Code of Regulations, title 10, section 260.238, subdivision (o) provides that "[m]aking any untrue statement of a material fact or omitting a statement of material fact necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading in the solicitation of advisory clients," does not promote "fair, equitable or ethical principles," as that phrase is used in Corporations Code section 25238.
- 19. From 2018 to 2019, Chan and Focal Point recommended pooled investment vehicles, and offered and sold securities in the form of pooled investment vehicles, including, GPB Income Investment, 707 Washington Development Project and 300 & 350 Octavia, LLC Project.
- 20. An investment adviser owes a fiduciary duty to clients. An investment adviser should continuously occupy an impartial and disinterested position and should scrupulously avoid any act that subjects his position to challenge in this respect. Focal Point violated this fiduciary duty to clients by committing acts, omissions, and violations of the CSL.
- 21. As stated in paragraphs 3-11 herein, in connection to the offer and sale of the above securities and in recommending these investment vehicles, Focal Point made material misrepresentations and employed a device, scheme, or artifice to defraud investment advisory clients; engaged in a transaction, practice, or course of business which operates as a fraud or deceit upon clients; or engaged in an act, practice, or course of business which is fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative.
- 22. Corporations Code section 25232, subdivision (d)(3) provides, in pertinent part, the person is subject to "any other order of the commission or any administrator, association, or exchange referred to in this subdivision which is or has been necessary for the protection of any investor."
- 23. As stated in paragraph 12 herein, the Commissioner issued a Desist and Refrain Order against Focal Point in October of 2020.
- 24. Therefore, Focal Point violated Corporations Code sections 25401, 25235, 25232, and 25238 and California Code of Regulations, title 10, section 260.238, subdivision (o).

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IV.

Grounds for Revoking Investment Adviser Certificate of Focal Point Capital Management

- 25. Corporations Code section 25232, subdivision (e) provides, in pertinent part, "the commissioner may, after appropriate notice and opportunity for hearing, by order ... revoke the certificate of, an investment adviser if the commissioner finds that the ... revocation is in the public interest and that the investment adviser ... has willfully violated Title 4 (commencing with Section 25000)."
- 26. Corporations Code section 25232, subdivision (h) provides, in pertinent part, "the commissioner may, after appropriate notice and opportunity for hearing, by order ... revoke the certificate of, an investment adviser, if the commissioner finds that the ... revocation is in the public interest and that the investment adviser ... or any partner, officer or director thereof or any person performing similar functions or any person directly or indirectly controlling the investment adviser ... has violated any provision of this division or the rules thereunder."
- 27. As stated in paragraphs 3-11 herein, in connection to the offer and sale of the above securities and by recommending these investment vehicles, Focal Point made material misrepresentations and employed a device, scheme, or artifice to defraud investment advisory clients; engaged in a transaction, practice, or course of business which operates as a fraud or deceit upon clients; or engaged in an act, practice, or course of business which is fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative, in violation of Corporations Code section 25401, 25235, and 25238 and California Code of Regulations, title 10, section 260.238, subdivision (o).
- 28. As stated in paragraph 12 herein, Chan is subject to the Commissioner's October 2020 Desist and Refrain Order in violation of Corporations Code section 25232, subdivision (d)(3).
- 29. Corporations Code section 25242, subdivision (c)(1), provides in pertinent part, "[t]he commissioner may summarily... revoke the certificate of a[n] ... investment adviser if [they] fail[] to pay any fee required by [Corporations Code] Section 25608...."
- 30. As stated in paragraphs 3-5 herein, Focal Point has failed to pay its renewal fee since December of 2020 as required by Corporations Code section 25608, subdivision (q)(1).

V.

Conclusion

Based on the foregoing, the Commissioner finds that grounds exist, and that it is in the public interest to enter an order to revoke the investment adviser certificate of Focal Point Capital Management, LLC, pursuant to Corporations Code sections 25232 and 25242. The Commissioner hereby notifies Focal Point Capital Management, LLC of her intention to make such orders final.

DATED: August 27, 2024 San Diego, California

CLOTHILDE V. HEWLETT

Commissioner of Financial Protection and Innovation

By:

AFSANEH EGHBALDARI Senior Counsel Enforcement Division